

World Studies for Georgia Students-Grade 7

Chapter 16: Democratic People's Republic of Korea and Republic of Korea - Section 4: The Economies of the Koreas

Guided Reading

Instructions: Read the section and complete each item with words from the passages in this section.

The Democratic People's Republic of North Korea has one of the least 1. _____ and most government-controlled _____

in the world today.

- North Korea's economy is a ______ economy. The 2. _____ owns all the land and the factories, and the government decides what jobs will be done and who will do them.
- in North Korea does not produce enough to feed the 3. population.
- A ______ farm is organized as a unit and worked by a 4. community under state supervision.
- As a result, the people of North Korea experienced a _____ (an 5. extreme scarcity of food) that killed an estimated 3 million people.
- 6. In March 2016, the North Korean government warned its citizens to prepare for another ______ after the UN Security Council voted to enforce stricter sanctions on North Korea after several and nuclear tests.
- Severe ______ in parts of North Korea in 2007 only made the 7. suffering worse.
- _____ production and the manufacture of machinery are 8. leading industries in the country, as well as some production of textiles.
- Since the late 1970s, South Korea has experienced _____ 9. growth that led to the development of a high-tech industrialized economy.

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- 10. Today South Korea has a growing and developing _____ economy.
- 11. Some of the long-term challenges facing South Korea include a rapidly _____ population, an inflexible labor market, the dominance of large business, and the heavy reliance on ______.
- 12. In fact, ________ is the only country that exports goods to North Korea.
- 13. The United States had imposed an almost complete economic _____ on North Korea in 1950 when North Korea attacked the South.
- 14. South Korea has benefitted significantly from ______ trade.

15. The Korean Peninsula does not have large amounts of _____ resources.

- 16. Since North Korea is virtually shut off from the rest of the world, it is very hard to know what investments in ______ capital the government is making.
- 17. The high-tech industries that are the basis of South Korea's economy require highly ______ and skilled employees.
- 18. While North Korea wants to have ______ growth, it does not always invest in capital goods. Much of the money that the North Korean government spends is on the _____ and industry that will support the military.
- 19. The government of South Korea has invested in _____ goods as part of a push to help its economy grow.

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- 20. This investment is one of the reasons South Korea has one of the most _____ and growing economies in Asia.
- 21. Since North Korea is an autocratic, communist country, _____ is illegal.
- 22. ______ is becoming more and more important and common in South Korea.